

ManiFEM

a free C++ library for meshes and
finite elements on manifolds

- STL-based object-oriented library
- cells, meshes, finite elements and variational formulations implemented as C++ objects
- define curves and surfaces as manifolds
- easy navigation within the mesh, based on topological neighbourhood relations
- non-embeddable manifolds like the flat torus are being implemented (work in progress)
- meshes can be exported in msh format

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<https://webpages.ciencias.ulisboa.pt/~cabarbarosie/manifem/>

```
#include "maniFEM.h"
```

```
int main ()
```

```
{ Manifold RR3 ( tag::Euclid, tag::of_dim, 3 );  
  Function xyz = RR3.build_coordinate_system ( tag::Lagrange, tag::of_degree, 1 );  
  Function x = xyz[0], y = xyz[1], z = xyz[2];  
  
  const double rs = 1.; // radius of the sphere  
  const double rc = 0.45; // radius of the cylinder  
  const double seg_size = 0.1;  
  
  Manifold cylinder = RR3.implicit ( y*y + (z-0.5)*(z-0.5) == rc*rc );  
  cylinder.implicit ( x == 1.5 );  
  Cell start_1 ( tag::vertex );  
  x ( start_1 ) = 1.5; y ( start_1 ) = 0.; z ( start_1 ) = 0.5 + rc;  
  Mesh circle_1 ( tag::progressive, tag::start_at, start_1,  
                  tag::towards, { 0., 1., 0. }, tag::desired_length, seg_size );  
  Manifold intersection = cylinder.implicit ( x*x + y*y + z*z == rs*rs );  
  Cell start_2 ( tag::vertex );  
  x ( start_2 ) = 1.; y ( start_2 ) = 0.; z ( start_2 ) = 0.5 - rc;  
  intersection.project ( start_2 );  
  Mesh circle_2 ( tag::progressive, tag::start_at, start_2,  
                  tag::towards, { 0., -1., 0. }, tag::desired_length, seg_size );  
  
  Mesh two_circles ( tag::join, circle_1, circle_2.reverse() );  
  cylinder.set_as_working_manifold();  
  Mesh piece_of_cyl ( tag::progressive, tag::boundary, two_circles,  
                      tag::start_at, start_1, tag::towards, { -1., 0., 0. },  
                      tag::desired_length, seg_size );  
  RR3.implicit ( x*x + y*y + z*z == rs*rs );  
  Mesh piece_of_sph ( tag::progressive, tag::boundary, circle_2,  
                      tag::start_at, start_2, tag::towards, { 0., 0., -1. },  
                      tag::desired_length, seg_size );  
  Mesh sphere_and_cylinder ( tag::join, piece_of_sph, piece_of_cyl );  
  sphere_and_cylinder.export_msh ("sphere-cylinder.msh");  
}
```